

# Resources Regarding Nonprofit Governance and Operation of CT Organizations

January 2023

#### LINKS TO USEFUL INFORMATION (By agency)

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# **INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE**

The IRS website is excellent overall - here is the link to the page on nonprofits: <a href="http://www.irs.gov/Charities-&-Non-Profits">http://www.irs.gov/Charities-&-Non-Profits</a>

#### Other specific IRS links of interest:

**IRS Publication 557 -** Tax-Exempt Status for Your Organization (Rev. Jan 2022) provides detailed information about various types of 501(c)(3) organizations, the bases for exemption, and how to apply for tax-exempt recognition. <a href="https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p557.pdf">https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p557.pdf</a>

**IRS:** Life Cycle of a Public Charity The IRS provides information, explanations, guides, forms and publications most charities will need as they proceed though the phases of their "life cycle." Very useful. <a href="https://www.irs.gov/charities-non-profits/charitable-organizations/life-cycle-of-a-public-charity">https://www.irs.gov/charities-non-profits/charitable-organizations/life-cycle-of-a-public-charity</a>

**IRS Publication 4221-PC** - Compliance Guide for 501(c)(3) Public Charities (Rev. March 2018) provides information about activities that could jeopardize a public charity's tax-exempt status, record retention, federal tax reports and returns, and required disclosures <a href="https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p4221pc.pdf">https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p4221pc.pdf</a>

**IRS Online Training**: Stay Exempt: Tax Exempt Organization Workshop for 501(c)(3)s <a href="https://www.stayexempt.irs.gov/home/resource-library/virtual-small-mid-size-tax-exempt-organization-workshop">https://www.stayexempt.irs.gov/home/resource-library/virtual-small-mid-size-tax-exempt-organization-workshop</a>

**IRS Organization Reference Chart**: Lists all the types of 501(c) organizations on pages 68 – 69 <a href="http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p557.pdf">http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p557.pdf</a>

**IRS Publication 1771** - Charitable Contributions: Substantiation and Disclosure Requirements (Rev. March 2016) explains the federal tax law for charities that receive







tax-deductible charitable contributions and for taxpayers who make contributions. <a href="http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p1771.pdf">http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p1771.pdf</a>

**IRS Publication 598** – Tax on Unrelated Business Income of Exempt Organizations (Rev. March 2021) <a href="http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p598.pdf">http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p598.pdf</a>

**IRS Publication 3079** – Gaming Publication for Tax-exempt Organizations (Rev. October 2018) <a href="http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p3079.pdf">http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p3079.pdf</a>

**Exempt Organizations – Required Filings** (includes link to Tax Exempt Organization Workshop mentioned above). <a href="http://www.irs.gov/Charities-&-Non-Profits/Exempt-Organizations-Required-Filings">http://www.irs.gov/Charities-&-Non-Profits/Exempt-Organizations-Required-Filings</a>

**FAQs regarding the Annual Reporting Requirements** for Exempt Organizations <a href="http://www.irs.gov/Charities-&-Non-Profits/Questions-about-the-Annual-Reporting-Requirements-for-Exempt-Organizations">http://www.irs.gov/Charities-&-Non-Profits/Questions-about-the-Annual-Reporting-Requirements-for-Exempt-Organizations</a>

FAQs about the Exempt Organization Public Disclosure Requirements
<a href="http://www.irs.gov/Charities-&-Non-Profits/Exempt-Organization-Public-Disclosure-and-Availability-Requirements">http://www.irs.gov/Charities-&-Non-Profits/Exempt-Organization-Public-Disclosure-and-Availability-Requirements</a>

**E-file for Charities and Nonprofits** <a href="http://www.irs.gov/uac/e-file-for-Charities-and-Non-Profits">http://www.irs.gov/uac/e-file-for-Charities-and-Non-Profits</a>

Employment Taxes for Exempt Organizations <a href="http://www.irs.gov/Charities-&-Non-Profits/Employment-Taxes-for-Exempt-Organizations">http://www.irs.gov/Charities-&-Non-Profits/Employment-Taxes-for-Exempt-Organizations</a>

Circular E – Employer's Tax Guide (Rev. Dec. 2022) <a href="http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p15.pdf">http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p15.pdf</a>

# **CT SECRETARY OF THE STATE**

crd@ct.gov

Telephone: (860) 509-6200 <a href="https://portal.ct.gov/sots">https://portal.ct.gov/sots</a>

**Searchable business information database** (CONCORD) Connecticut Business Registry Search. Search for businesses by name, business ID or filing number. <a href="https://service.ct.gov/business/s/onlinebusinesssearch?language=en\_US">https://service.ct.gov/business/s/onlinebusinesssearch?language=en\_US</a>

Corporation Forms/Business Services <a href="https://portal.ct.gov/SOTS/Business-Services/Commercial-Recording/Commercial-Recording-Division-Forms-Index">https://portal.ct.gov/SOTS/Business-Services/Commercial-Recording-Division-Forms-Index</a>

#### CT DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER PROTECTION

<u>DCP.PublicCharities@ct.gov</u> (860) 713-6180 – Investigations Division (where Public Charities Unit is housed) <a href="https://portal.ct.gov/dcp">https://portal.ct.gov/dcp</a>

Publication: General Information Regarding Charitable Solicitation Requirements

http://www.ct.gov/dcp/cwp/view.asp?a=1654&q=441268

**Publication: Starting a Charitable Organization in Connecticut.** The DCP's guide for those planning to start charitable organizations in Connecticut. (Rev. March 2018) <a href="https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/DCP/News-Releases-from-the-Department-of-Consumer-Protection/CHARITIES\_GUIDE.pdf">https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/DCP/News-Releases-from-the-Department-of-Consumer-Protection/CHARITIES\_GUIDE.pdf</a>

#### More information and links:

http://www.ct.gov/dcp/cwp/view.asp?a=1654&g=467358

FAQs: http://www.ct.gov/dcp/cwp/view.asp?a=1654&q=467354

Regarding Games of Chance <a href="http://www.ct.gov/dcp/cwp/view.asp?q=483094">http://www.ct.gov/dcp/cwp/view.asp?q=483094</a>

# CT DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE SERVICES

drs@po.state.ct.us (routine tax questions) (emails with any attachment will automatically be blocked) (860) 297-5962

https://portal.ct.gov/drs

General Information re exemption from sales tax for nonprofits: <a href="http://www.ct.gov/drs/cwp/view.asp?a=1541&q=270818">http://www.ct.gov/drs/cwp/view.asp?a=1541&q=270818</a>

**Publication SN 98(11):** Exemption From Sales And Use Taxes Of Sales By Nonprofit Organizations At Fundraising or Social Events <a href="http://www.ct.gov/drs/cwp/view.asp?a=1514&g=268742">http://www.ct.gov/drs/cwp/view.asp?a=1514&g=268742</a>

# CONNECTICUT STATE ELECTIONS ENFORCEMENT COMMISSION

Information about State Contractor Contribution Ban <a href="https://seec.ct.gov/Portal/SCCB/Lobbyist">https://seec.ct.gov/Portal/SCCB/Lobbyist</a>

### CT OFFICE OF STATE ETHICS

General information about Connecticut lobbying rules (see Plain-Language Guides under "Quick Links" Heading) <a href="https://portal.ct.gov/Ethics/Lobbyist-Filings/Lobbyist-Filings/Lobbyist-Filings/Lobbyist-Main-Page">https://portal.ct.gov/Ethics/Lobbyist-Filings/Lobbyist-Filin

## **CT DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

Workplace Laws and Information. Provides quick links to information about wage and hour laws for exempt and non-exempt employees, the federal Fair Labor Standards Act, and various other workplace laws. <a href="http://www.ctdol.state.ct.us/gendocs/legislation.html">http://www.ctdol.state.ct.us/gendocs/legislation.html</a>

# OTHER LOCAL AND CT RESOURCES

**Pro Bono Partnership** – Pro bono legal assistance to qualifying nonprofits, including helpline services; website publications and FAQs; workshops; newsletters. <a href="http://www.probonopartnership.org">http://www.probonopartnership.org</a>

The Connecticut Community Nonprofit Alliance (The Alliance) – advocacy, services and resources for nonprofits in Connecticut. <a href="http://ctnonprofitalliance.org/">http://ctnonprofitalliance.org/</a>

**Community Accounting Services** - pro bono accounting assistance for organizations with annual revenues under \$100,000. [Note – as of Jan. 2023 t is not clear whether CAS is still in operation] <a href="https://communityaccountingservices.weebly.com/about-us.html">https://communityaccountingservices.weebly.com/about-us.html</a>

Nonprofit Support Program of the Hartford Foundation for Public Giving - wide variety of educational programs, technical assistance and grants, primarily for more established organizations <a href="http://www.hfpg.org/nsp/">http://www.hfpg.org/nsp/</a>

**Hartford Public Library** – resources for nonprofit organizations, including nonprofit management, regulation, board and volunteer development, fundraising, grant writing and instruction. <a href="https://www.hplct.org/library-services/nonprofits">https://www.hplct.org/library-services/nonprofits</a>. See also nonprofits and grants contact person, Daniel Alexandre dalexandre@hplct.org.

**New Haven Free Public Library** – contact business and nonprofit librarian, Alexandria Robison <a href="https://nhfpl.org/search/nonprofits/?search\_select=site">https://nhfpl.org/search/nonprofits/?search\_select=site</a>

**New London Public Library** – Nonprofit Resource Center and Cooperating Collection of Foundation Center <a href="http://www.plnl.org/research/foundation-center/">http://www.plnl.org/research/foundation-center/</a>

**Leadership Greater Hartford** – Various programs to enhance Board functioning and governance <a href="https://www.leadershipgh.org">www.leadershipgh.org</a>

#### **OTHER GENERAL RESOURCES**

**BoardSource** – Excellent resources for strengthening nonprofit Boards of Directors <a href="http://www.boardsource.org/">http://www.boardsource.org/</a>

**CompassPoint Nonprofit Services** - publications, FAQs, other links, including Board Café <a href="http://www.compasspoint.org/">http://www.compasspoint.org/</a>

**Bolder Advocacy** (a program of Alliance for Justice) - advocacy and information about lobbying by nonprofits; offers "real-time" tech support by phone <a href="http://bolderadvocacy.org/">http://bolderadvocacy.org/</a>

Harbor Compliance/National Council of Nonprofits – white paper re charitable solicitation compliance <a href="https://landing.harborcompliance.com/national-council-of-nonprofits-fundraising-compliance-white-paper?utm\_source=Charitable+Solicitation+Compliance&utm\_campaign=d35c72d580-%20NCN\_PR\_CSR\_1\_26\_2017&utm\_medium=email&utm\_term=0\_67d614ca83-d35c72d580-131057725</a>

**Nonprofit Risk Management Center** – wide variety of resources on insurance and risk management <a href="https://www.nonprofitrisk.org/">https://www.nonprofitrisk.org/</a>

**Alliance for Nonprofit Management** - Addresses best practices and capacity building <a href="http://allianceonline.org/">http://allianceonline.org/</a>

**National Council of Nonprofits** - Tracks policy issues and trends and provides wide variety of resources including general "how tos" and guides. <a href="https://www.councilofnonprofits.org/">https://www.councilofnonprofits.org/</a>

**Blue Avocado** - Online magazine with practical tips and tools for professionals in the nonprofit sector. <a href="https://blueavocado.org/">https://blueavocado.org/</a>